

WELCOME

CSC258 LAB 1

Jan 16, 2023

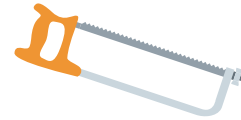
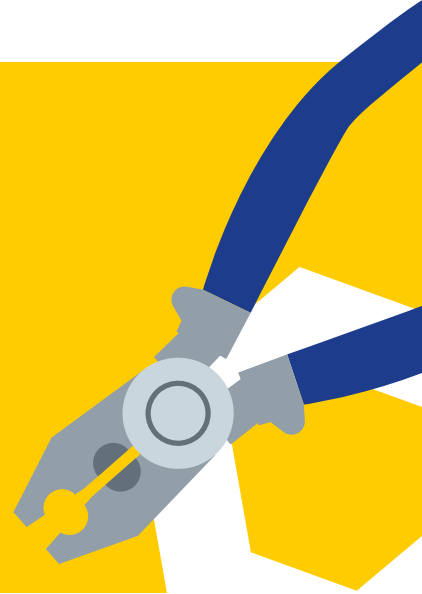





Table of contents



01

TA Introductions

You can describe the topic of the section here



02

Demo




You can describe the topic of the section here



03

Tutorial Activity

You can describe the topic of the section here



TA Introductions

Laura Madrid

- 4th year Computer Science Specialist
- I like robotics , mobile app dev and I like to program in general
- I hope that you all really enjoy these labs and give you an appreciation for those that coded in assembly and paved the way 🙏🙏

Yujie Wu

- 2nd year Master of Engineering (former cs specialist at UofT)
- Research interest: applied machine learning
- Hope you enjoy CSC258, as it really provides you with an alternative option for your future career, rather than just full stack developer



The DEMO

LET'S WALK THROUGH THE SET UP !!!




What you need:



01

Lab 1 folder

- Go to Quercus -> Weekly Schedule and Content -> Lab 1 -> download folder
 - Have **lab01.pdf** for this demo & the activity
- 



02


Ripes

- We need a RISC-V machine simulator and that's what Ripes is for ! This is where you will be running your assembly code and see what it does!
- Download from : <https://github.com/mortbopet/Ripes/releases/tag/v2.2.5>



03

RISC-V Reference

- Keeping these accesible during the lab will be super helpful, to remind you of the "commands" as you code in assembly (only need **32-bit instructions**)
 - Reference card : <https://bit.ly/3eWFO6V>
 - Pseudoinstructions, good resource: <https://bit.ly/3pYgD2e>
- 



Assembly Program:

Every assembly program we write will look very similar. Here is an outline of a typical program:

```
.data beginning of the data section and the declaration  
# Add your constant and variable declarations here.  
.globl main  
.text
```

```
main: indicates the start of code.  
# Add your program code here.  
li a7, 10 # "Exit" is syscall 10. The next line will invoke a  
          # system call based on the value in a7.  
ecall    # Always end your program with an exit.
```



Code needs to be within the main: section



Ripes Basics - Layout

The screenshot displays the Ripes IDE interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with icons for the 1C0 1010 D1 Editor, Processor, Cache, Memory, and I/O. The main window is divided into three panes: Source code, Assembly, and GPR.

Source code:

```
151 delayLoop:
152   ecall
153   sub t2, a0, t1
154   bgez t2, delayIfEnd
155   addi t2, t2, -1
156
157
158 delayIfEnd:
159   bltu t2, t0, delayLoop
160   jr ra
161
162 # Takes in a number in a0, and returns a (sort of) random number from 0 to
163 # this number (exclusive)
164 rand:
165   mv t0, a0
166   li a7, 30
167   ecall
168   remu a0, a0, t0
169   jr ra
170
171 # Takes in an RGB color in a0, an x-coordinate in a1, and a y-coordinate
172 # in a2. Then it sets the led at (x, y) to the given color.
173 setLED:
174   li t1, LED_MATRIX_0_WIDTH
175   mul t0, a2, t1
176   add t0, t0, a1
177   li t1, 4
178   mul t0, t0, t1
179   li t1, LED_MATRIX_0_BASE
180   add t0, t1, t0
181   sw a0, (0)t0
182   jr ra
183
184 # Polls the d-pad input until a button is pressed, then returns a number
185 # representing the button that was pressed in a0.
186 # The possible return values are:
187 # 0: UP
188 # 1: DOWN
189 # 2: LEFT
190 # 3: RIGHT
191 pollDpad:
192   mv a0, zero
193   li t1, 4
194 pollLoop:
195   bge a0, t1, pollLoopEnd
196   li t2, D_PAD_0_BASE
197   slli t3, a0, 2
198   add t2, t2, t3
199   lw t3, (0)t2
```

Assembly:

```
00000000 <main>:
0: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
4: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
8: ffc50513   addi x10,x10,-4
c: 00000073   ecall
10: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
14: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
18: 04750513   addi x10,x10,71
1c: 00000073   ecall
20: 00000097   auipc x1,0x0<main>
24: 0b0000e7   jalr x1,x1,176
28: 00050293   addi x5,x10,0
2c: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
30: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
34: 04e50513   addi x10,x10,78
38: 00000073   ecall
3c: 00000097   auipc x1,0x0<main>
40: 024000e7   jalr x1,x1,148
44: 00050313   addi x6,x10,0
48: 02a28393   addi x7,x5,42
4c: 40530e33   sub x28,x6,x5
50: 02530e49   mul x25,x6,x5
54: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
58: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
5c: 04550513   addi x10,x10,73
60: 00000073   ecall
64: 00100893   addi x17,x0,1
68: 00038513   addi x10,x7,0
6c: 00000073   ecall
70: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
74: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
78: 04750513   addi x10,x10,71
7c: 00000073   ecall
80: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
84: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
88: 02750513   addi x10,x10,39
8c: 00000073   ecall
90: 00100893   addi x17,x0,1
94: 000e0513   addi x10,x28,0
98: 00000073   ecall
9c: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
a0: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
a4: 01550513   addi x10,x10,27
a8: 00000073   ecall
ac: 00400893   addi x17,x0,4
b0: 10000517   auipc x10,0x10000
b4: 00450513   addi x10,x10,4
```

GPR:

Name	Alias	Value
x1	ra	0x00000000
x2	sp	0x7fffffff
x3	gp	0x10000000
x4	tp	0x00000000
x5	t0	0x00000000
x6	t1	0x00000000
x7	t2	0x00000000
x8	s0	0x00000000
x9	s1	0x00000000
x10	a0	0x00000000
x11	a1	0x00000000
x12	a2	0x00000000
x13	a3	0x00000000
x14	a4	0x00000000
x15	a5	0x00000000
x16	a6	0x00000000

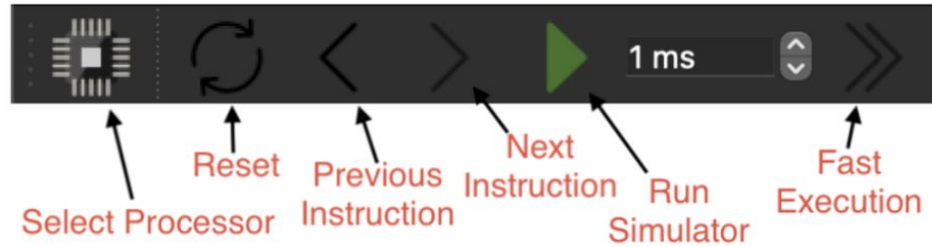
Display type: Hex

Processor: Single-cycle processor ISA: RV32IM

Ripes Basics - Layout

The application may be on dark mode, this is based on OS preferences

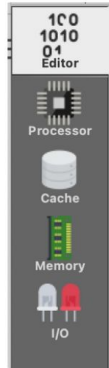
The menu at the top of the screen has buttons that pertain to building and modifying the project



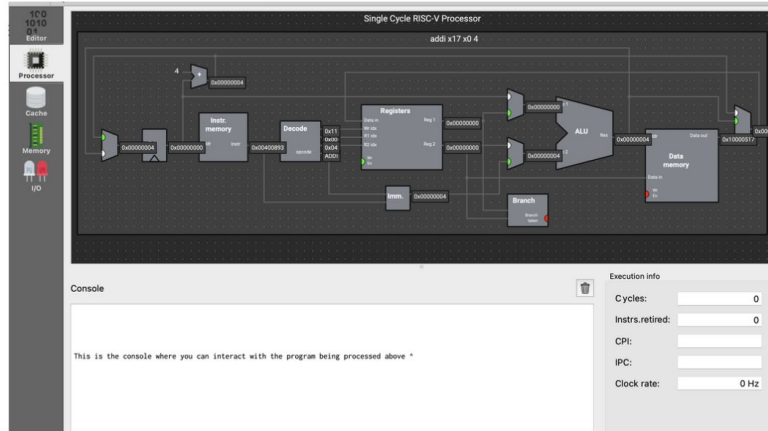
- **Select processor:** Where you can choose what processor to run the program on
- **Reset:** Resets the code that is run on ripes
- **Run Simulator:** Runs the program line by line
 - The next and previous instruction buttons are used to go to the previous line and next line respectively
- **Fast Execution:** Runs the program immediately

Ripes Basics - Layout

The Menu on the left-hand side of the screen pertains to the execution and the interface of the program:



- **Editor:** The tab where the code of the program is found
- **Processor:** The tab where you can visually see each instruction of the program get processed (at the top of the screen) & where you can interact with the program through the console (at the bottom of the screen)



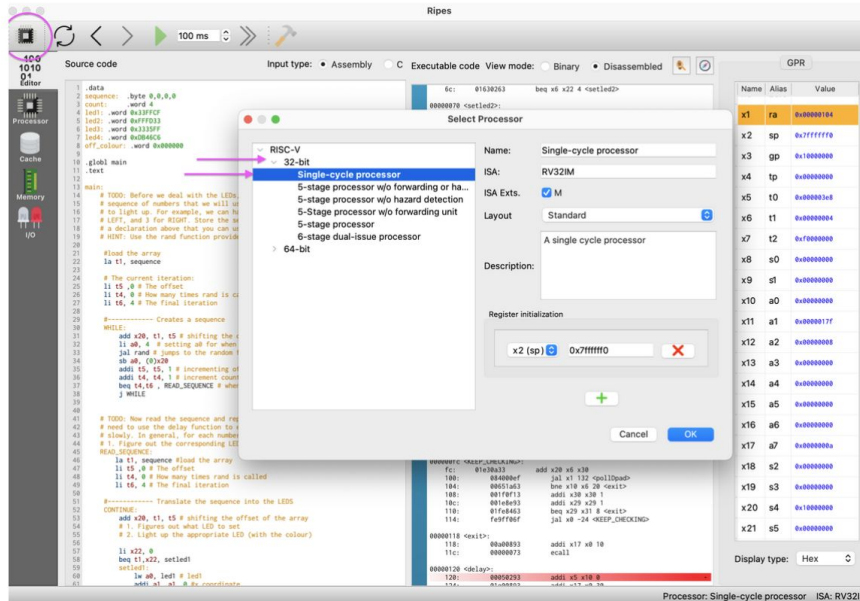
- **Cache & Memory:** Keep track of the components and memory of the program
- **I/O:** The tab where LED and d-pad controller interaction is found

Ripes Basics - Setup

Before running any code please do the following:

“Select Processor” and choose a 32-bit processor for now, we’ll use the “Single-cycle processor”.

- Click on the processor tab at the top menu of the screen (circled in magenta below)
 - Click on the **32-bit processor** menu and select **Single-cycle processor**, then select OK at the bottom of the Select processor screen



Read the PDF for a more in-depth explanation!



The Activity

LET'S MAKE YOUR FIRST PROGRAM !!!




TODOs



01

Modify `Sample.s`

- Read through the handout and get familiar with the procedure if needed
 - Finish the TODO parts in the code and ask the TA for any questions you have
- 



02


Create “`lab1a.s`” and “`lab1b.s`”

- **lab1a.s:** Prompt the user for A and B, and output results $A + 42$ and $B - A$
- **lab1b.s:** Prompt the user for A, B and C and output $A + B + C$



03

Submit “`lab1b.s`” on Quercus

- Once you are done, show us and we can grade your completion of the lab
 - If you're unable to finish during lab, submit by **5 p.m. on Friday**
- 
- 